

# Lower Brule Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land

Source: US Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## People

Sex & Age	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>(+/- 74 )</b>		<b>884,659</b>	<b>*****</b>	
Male	859	(+/- 38 )	50.9%	449,458	(+/- 2,743)	50.8%
Female	830	(+/- 59 )	49.1%	435,201	(+/- 2,743)	49.2%
Under 5 years	230	(+/- 9 )	13.6%	58,859	(+/- 1,479)	6.7%
5 to 9 years	182	(+/- 25 )	10.8%	59,654	(+/- 2,960)	6.7%
10 to 14 years	185	(+/- 25 )	11.0%	62,453	(+/- 2,832)	7.1%
15 to 19 years	168	(+/- 23 )	9.9%	57,976	(+/- 2,233)	6.6%
20 to 24 years	160	(+/- 29 )	9.5%	57,688	(+/- 2,512)	6.5%
25 to 34 years	168	(+/- 27 )	9.9%	114,420	(+/- 2,508)	12.9%
35 to 44 years	233	(+/- 51 )	13.8%	106,071	(+/- 2,330)	12.0%
45 to 54 years	104	(+/- 20 )	6.2%	96,689	(+/- 2,051)	10.9%
55 to 59 years	71	(+/- 24 )	4.2%	58,677	(+/- 3,013)	6.6%
60 to 64 years	78	(+/- 19 )	4.6%	58,373	(+/- 2,901)	6.6%
65 to 74 years	56	(+/- 14 )	3.3%	90,443	(+/- 952)	10.2%
75 to 84 years	29	(+/- 12 )	1.7%	44,057	(+/- 1,594)	5.0%
85 years and over	25	(+/- 44 )	1.5%	19,299	(+/- 1,532)	2.2%
Median age (years)	22.6	(+/- 0.8 )		37.7	(+/- 0.3)	
18 years and over	992	(+/- 64 )	58.7%	669,390	(+/- 1,673)	75.7%
65 years and over	110	(+/- 44 )	6.5%	153,799	(+/- 1,285)	17.4%

Race	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>(+/- 74 )</b>		<b>884,659</b>	<b>*****</b>	
One race	1,673	(+/- 74 )	99.1%	859,961	(+/- 3560)	97.2%
White	108	(+/- 50 )	6.4%	743,764	(+/- 1,684)	84.1%
Black or African American	4	(+/- 6 )	0.2%	20,866	(+/- 2,182)	2.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,551	(+/- 52 )	91.8%	75,809	(+/- 2,831)	8.6%
Asian	6	(+/- 6 )	0.4%	60,561	(+/- 4,664)	6.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4	(+/- 4 )	0.2%	2,073	(+/- 1,557)	0.2%
Some other race	0	(+/- 10 )	0.0%	5,919	(+/- 1,275)	0.7%
Two or more races	16	(+/- 15 )	0.9%	24,698	(+/- 3,560)	2.8%

Hispanic or Latino and Race	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>(+/- 74 )</b>		<b>884,659</b>	<b>*****</b>	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	24	(+/- 22 )	1.4%	33,018	(+/- 1,554)	3.7%
Mexican	21	(+/- 22 )	1.2%	20,531	(+/- 2,445)	2.3%
Puerto Rican	0	(+/- 10 )	0.0%	2,369	(+/- 1,181)	0.3%
Cuban	0	(+/- 10 )	0.0%	258	(+/- 306)	0.0%
Other Hispanic or Latino	3	(+/- 4 )	0.2%	9,860	(+/- 2,093)	1.1%
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,665	(+/- 81 )	98.6%	851,641	(+/- 1,554)	96.3%

Place of Birth	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin	
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>(+/- 74)</b>		<b>884,659</b>	<b>*****</b>	
Native	1,678	(+/- 74)	99.3%	848,327	(+/- 3,094)	95.9%
Born in United States	1,664	(+/- 75)	98.5%	843,231	(+/- 3,237)	95.3%
State of residence	1,492	(+/- 78)	88.3%	562,899	(+/- 7,847)	63.6%
Different state	172	(+/- 42)	10.2%	280,332	(+/- 7,560)	31.7%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	14	(+/- 14)	0.8%	5,096	(+/- 1,387)	0.6%
Foreign born	11	(+/- 9)	0.7%	36,332	(+/- 3,094)	4.1%

Ancestry	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin	
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>(+/- 74)</b>		<b>884,659</b>	<b>*****</b>	
American	25	(+/- 25)	1.5%	39,671	(+/- 4,942)	4.5%
Arab	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	2,635	(+/- 1,471)	0.3%
Czech	17	(+/- 12)	1.0%	16,179	(+/- 2,201)	1.8%
Danish	5	(+/- 8)	0.3%	16,708	(+/- 2,748)	1.9%
Dutch	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	38,199	(+/- 3,675)	4.3%
English	7	(+/- 6)	0.4%	51,882	(+/- 4,207)	5.9%
French (except Basque)	9	(+/- 7)	0.5%	18,873	(+/- 2,742)	2.1%
French Canadian	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	3,974	(+/- 1,395)	0.4%
German	61	(+/- 44)	3.6%	304,063	(+/- 9,089)	34.4%
Greek	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	747	(+/- 449)	0.1%
Hungarian	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	975	(+/- 434)	0.1%
Irish	23	(+/- 45)	1.4%	83,376	(+/- 6,734)	9.4%
Italian	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	10,104	(+/- 1,813)	1.1%
Lithuanian	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	603	(+/- 425)	0.1%
Norwegian	5	(+/- 5)	0.3%	113,629	(+/- 5,378)	12.8%
Polish	2	(+/- 3)	0.1%	11,299	(+/- 1,612)	1.3%
Portuguese	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	1,334	(+/- 962)	0.2%
Russian	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	8,601	(+/- 1,706)	1.0%
Scotch-Irish	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	4,263	(+/- 1,063)	0.5%
Scottish	5	(+/- 6)	0.3%	11,905	(+/- 2,353)	1.3%
Slovak	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	707	(+/- 700)	0.1%
Subsaharan African	7	(+/- 7)	0.4%	13,749	(+/- 2,249)	1.6%
Swedish	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	26,265	(+/- 3,179)	3.0%
Swiss	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	4,272	(+/- 1,455)	0.5%
Ukrainian	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	989	(+/- 816)	0.1%
Welsh	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	4,628	(+/- 1,306)	0.5%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	1,005	(+/- 808)	0.1%

Veteran Status	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin	
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>(+/- 64)</b>		<b>666,774</b>	<b>(+/- 1,869)</b>	
Civilian veterans	20	(+/- 11)	2%	57,032	(+/- 2,917)	9%

Disability Status of the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin	
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Total civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>(+/- 76)</b>		<b>867,305</b>	<b>(+/- 718)</b>	
With a disability	186	(+/- 51)	11%	109,690	(+/- 5,735)	13%
Total Under 18 years	697	(+/- 30)	42%	214,179	(+/- 1,689)	25%

With a disability	23	(+/- 12)	1%	6,222	(+/- 1,196)	1%
Total 18 to 64 years	861	(+/- 56)	52%	505,701	(+/- 2,096)	58%
With a disability	98	(+/- 22)	6%	55,489	(+/- 4,477)	6%
Total 65 years and over	110	(+/- 44)	7%	147,425	(+/- 1,338)	17%
With a disability	65	(+/- 46)	4%	47,979	(+/- 2,599)	6%

<b>Residence 1 Year Ago</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>SD Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>1,647</b>	<b>(+/- 73)</b>		<b>872,708</b>	<b>(+/- 1,720)</b>	
Same house	1,495	(+/- 103)	90.8%	739,009	(+/- 8,766)	84.7%
Different house in the U.S.	152	(+/- 59)	9.2%	129,067	(+/- 8,098)	14.8%
Same county	65	(+/- 42)	3.9%	58,547	(+/- 5,551)	6.7%
Different county	87	(+/- 49)	5.3%	70,520	(+/- 6,362)	8.1%
Same state	81	(+/- 48)	4.9%	43,586	(+/- 5,057)	5.0%
Different state	6	(+/- 8)	0.4%	26,934	(+/- 3,576)	3.1%
Abroad	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	4,632	(+/- 2,854)	0.5%

## Jobs

<b>Employment Status</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>SD Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>(+/- 65)</b>		<b>692,113</b>	<b>(+/- 2,208)</b>	
In labor force	596	(+/- 53)	56.8%	469,624	(+/- 5,298)	67.9%
Civilian labor force	596	(+/- 53)	56.8%	467,008	(+/- 5,353)	67.5%
Employed	484	(+/- 44)	46.1%	452,975	(+/- 5,361)	65.4%
Unemployed	112	(+/- 34)	10.7%	14,033	(+/- 1,754)	2.0%
Armed Forces	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	2,616	(+/- 719)	0.4%
Not in labor force	453	(+/- 53)	43.2%	222,489	(+/- 5,297)	32.1%
Civilian labor force	596	(+/- 53)	56.8%	467,008	(+/- 5,353)	67.5%
Unemployment Rate	18.8%	(+/- 4.9)		3.0%	(+/- 0.4)	

<b>Commuting to Work</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>SD Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>(+/- 44)</b>		<b>448,247</b>	<b>(+/- 5,678)</b>	
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	327	(+/- 42)	71.9%	357,493	(+/- 6,859)	79.8%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	86	(+/- 32)	18.9%	40,155	(+/- 3,692)	9.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5	(+/- 6)	1.1%	1,578	(+/- 672)	0.4%
Walked	19	(+/- 10)	4.2%	14,428	(+/- 2,177)	3.2%
Other means	9	(+/- 8)	2.0%	7,199	(+/- 1,432)	1.6%
Worked from home	9	(+/- 7)	2.0%	27,394	(+/- 2,065)	6.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	9.9	(+/- 1.9)		17.9	(+/- 0.5)	

<b>Occupation</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>SD Estimate</b>	<b>ACS Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>(+/- 44)</b>		<b>452,975</b>	<b>(+/- 5,361)</b>	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	173	(+/- 45)	35.7%	177,650	(+/- 6,082)	39.2%
Service occupations	102	(+/- 28)	21.1%	75,329	(+/- 4,500)	16.6%
Sales and office occupations	100	(+/- 29)	20.7%	90,728	(+/- 3,827)	20.0%

Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	64	(+/- 19)	13.2%	44,902	(+/- 3,177)	9.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	45	(+/- 12)	9.3%	64,366	(+/- 4,325)	14.2%

Industry	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>(+/- 44)</b>		<b>452,975</b>	<b>(+/- 5,361)</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	29	(+/- 14)	6.0%	29,353	(+/- 2,022)	6.5%
Construction	37	(+/- 21)	7.6%	28,200	(+/- 2,658)	6.2%
Manufacturing	3	(+/- 4)	0.6%	48,511	(+/- 3,543)	10.7%
Wholesale trade	6	(+/- 7)	1.2%	13,167	(+/- 2,142)	2.9%
Retail trade	24	(+/- 12)	5.0%	47,067	(+/- 3,994)	10.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	23	(+/- 12)	4.8%	21,830	(+/- 2,081)	4.8%
Information	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	7,950	(+/- 1,584)	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	18	(+/- 12)	3.7%	34,208	(+/- 2,992)	7.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	19	(+/- 11)	3.9%	28,834	(+/- 2,408)	6.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	148	(+/- 38)	30.6%	110,604	(+/- 4,451)	24.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	67	(+/- 19)	13.8%	43,233	(+/- 3,818)	9.5%
Other services, except public administration	10	(+/- 9)	2.1%	19,954	(+/- 1,948)	4.4%
Public administration	100	(+/- 30)	20.7%	20,064	(+/- 2,222)	4.4%

Class of Worker	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>(+/- 44)</b>		<b>452,975</b>	<b>(+/- 5,361)</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	132	(+/- 33)	27.3%	341,554	(+/- 5,418)	75.4%
Government workers	333	(+/- 33)	68.8%	72,399	(+/- 3,828)	16.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	19	(+/- 13)	3.9%	37,642	(+/- 3,081)	8.3%
Unpaid family workers	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	1,380	(+/- 564)	0.3%

## Housing

Housing Occupancy	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>(+/- 51)</b>		<b>401,749</b>	<b>(+/- 456)</b>	
Occupied housing units	428	(+/- 49)	88.8%	353,799	(+/- 3,905)	88.1%
Vacant housing units	54	(+/- 14)	11.2%	47,950	(+/- 3,980)	11.9%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0%	(+/- 13.5)		1.1%	(+/- 0.4)	
Rental vacancy rate	6.0%	(+/- 3.7)		6.9%	(+/- 1.4)	

Housing Tenure	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent

Occupied housing units	428	(+/- 49)		353,799	(+/- 3,905)	
Owner-occupied	155	(+/- 26)	36.2%	239,931	(+/- 4,242)	67.8%
Renter-occupied	273	(+/- 42)	63.8%	113,868	(+/- 4,043)	32.2%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.57	(+/- 0.52)		2.54	(+/- 0.04)	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.88	(+/- 0.51)		2.12	(+/- 0.06)	

Year Householder Moved into Unit	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent		Estimate	of Error	Percent
Occupied housing units	428	(+/- 49)		353,799	(+/- 3,905)		
Moved in 2017 or later	27	(+/- 16)	6.3%	101,354	(+/- 4,319)	28.6%	
Moved in 2015 to 2016	53	(+/- 20)	12.4%	41,657	(+/- 2,667)	11.8%	
Moved in 2010 to 2014	65	(+/- 21)	15.2%	60,620	(+/- 3,255)	17.1%	
Moved in 2000 to 2009	136	(+/- 26)	31.8%	70,540	(+/- 3,233)	19.9%	
Moved in 1990 to 1999	82	(+/- 20)	19.2%	38,769	(+/- 2,481)	11.0%	
Moved in 1989 and earlier	65	(+/- 17)	15.2%	40,859	(+/- 2,035)	11.5%	

Value	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent		Estimate	of Error	Percent
Owner-occupied units	155	(+/- 26)		239,931	(+/- 4,242)		
Less than \$50,000	65	(+/- 18)	41.9%	26,765	(+/- 2,372)	11.2%	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	47	(+/- 16)	30.3%	26,759	(+/- 2,468)	11.2%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	(+/- 7)	5.2%	31,889	(+/- 2,678)	13.3%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19	(+/- 13)	12.3%	46,658	(+/- 2,597)	19.4%	
\$200,000 to \$299,999	13	(+/- 9)	8.4%	56,854	(+/- 3,228)	23.7%	
\$300,000 to \$499,999	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	38,587	(+/- 3,003)	16.1%	
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	10,845	(+/- 1,350)	4.5%	
\$1,000,000 or more	3	(+/- 4)	1.9%	1,574	(+/- 516)	0.7%	
Median (dollars)	\$57,400	(+/- 12426)		\$185,000	(+/- 3,869)		

Mortgage Status	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent		Estimate	of Error	Percent
Owner-occupied units	155	(+/- 26)		239,931	(+/- 4,242)		
Housing units with a mortgage	40	(+/- 16)	25.8%	133,395	(+/- 4,150)	55.6%	
Housing units without a mortgage	115	(+/- 21)	74.2%	106,536	(+/- 3,466)	44.4%	

Selected Monthly Owner Costs (SMOC)	ACS Margin			SD	ACS Margin		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent		Estimate	of Error	Percent
Housing units with a mortgage	40	(+/- 16)		133,395	(+/- 4,150)		
Less than \$500	7	(+/- 7)	17.5%	1,921	(+/- 653)	1.4%	
\$500 to \$999	17	(+/- 9)	42.5%	27,788	(+/- 2,030)	20.8%	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	13	(+/- 12)	32.5%	49,357	(+/- 3,216)	37.0%	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	30,580	(+/- 2,480)	22.9%	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	12,664	(+/- 1,747)	9.5%	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	4,962	(+/- 987)	3.7%	
\$3,000 or more	3	(+/- 4)	7.5%	6,123	(+/- 1,258)	4.6%	
Median (dollars)	\$875	(+/- 217)		\$1,371	(+/- 24)		
Housing units without a mortgage	115	(+/- 21)		106,536	(+/- 3,466)		
Less than \$250	26	(+/- 11)	22.6%	9,212	(+/- 1,297)	8.6%	
\$250 to \$399	54	(+/- 18)	47.0%	22,905	(+/- 2,145)	21.5%	
\$400 to \$599	18	(+/- 10)	15.7%	41,701	(+/- 2,443)	39.1%	
\$600 to \$799	6	(+/- 5)	5.2%	19,479	(+/- 1,562)	18.3%	
\$800 to \$999	11	(+/- 9)	9.6%	7,768	(+/- 1,042)	7.3%	
\$1,000 or more	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	5,471	(+/- 1,028)	5.1%	

Median (dollars)	\$332	(+/- 24)		\$490	(+/- 8)	
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Gross Rent	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
Occupied units paying rent	248	(+/- 39)		104,451	(+/- 4,002)	
Less than \$500	99	(+/- 25)	39.9%	18,309	(+/- 1,888)	17.5%
\$500 to \$999	137	(+/- 31)	55.2%	59,441	(+/- 3,668)	56.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6	(+/- 5)	2.4%	21,037	(+/- 2,879)	20.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6	(+/- 10)	2.4%	3,991	(+/- 871)	3.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	1,142	(+/- 486)	1.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	285	(+/- 238)	0.3%
\$3,000 or more	0	(+/- 10)	0.0%	246	(+/- 171)	0.2%
Median (dollars)	\$542	(+/- 33)		\$769	(+/- 24)	
No rent paid	25	(+/- 15)	10.1%	9,417	(+/- 1,126)	9.0%

Computer and Internet Use	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
Total Households	428	(+/- 49)		353,799	(+/- 3,905)	
Percent of households with a computer	76.6%	(+/- 5.6)		91.5%	(+/- 4,407)	
Percent of households with a broadband Internet subscription	59.8%	(+/- 5.8)		85.0%	(+/- 5,125)	

## Economy

Income and Benefits (In 2019 inflation-adjusted dollars)	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
Total households	428	(+/- 49)		353,799	(+/- 3,905)	
Less than \$10,000	99	(+/- 28)	23.1%	16,727	(+/- 1,879)	4.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	(+/- 10)	4.2%	15,252	(+/- 1,702)	4.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	(+/- 19)	7.5%	32,326	(+/- 2,569)	9.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	(+/- 21)	16.4%	34,740	(+/- 3,170)	9.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	53	(+/- 22)	12.4%	45,739	(+/- 2,760)	12.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	70	(+/- 20)	16.4%	72,124	(+/- 3,230)	20.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	50	(+/- 19)	11.7%	48,104	(+/- 2,978)	13.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	29	(+/- 13)	6.8%	54,181	(+/- 3,297)	15.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,000	5	(+/- 6)	1.2%	18,784	(+/- 1,843)	5.3%
\$200,000 or more	2	(+/- 5)	0.5%	15,822	(+/- 2,024)	4.5%
Median household income (dollars)	\$34,342	(+/- 4360)		\$59,533	(+/- 1,949)	
Mean household income (dollars)	\$45,117	(+/- 5901)		\$77,650	(+/- 1,944)	

Health Insurance Coverage	ACS Margin			SD		
	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Estimate	of Error	Percent
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,668	(+/- 76)		867,305	(+/- 718)	
With health insurance coverage	1,180	(+/- 98)	70.7%	778,968	(+/- 5,978)	89.8%
With private health insurance	465	(+/- 94)	27.9%	622,325	(+/- 7,784)	71.8%
With public coverage	772	(+/- 97)	46.3%	266,521	(+/- 7,775)	30.7%
No health insurance coverage	488	(+/- 70)	29.3%	88,337	(+/- 6,034)	10.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	740	(+/- 35)		226,171	(+/- 2,146)	
No health insurance coverage	165	(+/- 51)	22.3%	17,637	(+/- 3,254)	7.8%

<b>Percentage of Families and People Whose Income in the Past 12 Months is Below the Poverty Level</b>						
	Estimate	ACS Margin of Error		SD Estimate	ACS Margin of Error	
All families	29.5%	(+/- 7.2)		7.3%	(+/- 0.9)	
With related children of the householder under 18 years	34.4%	(+/- 8.7)		11.9%	(+/- 1.7)	
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	42.0%	(+/- 21.8)		12.4%	(+/- 4.1)	
Married couple families	13.2%	(+/- 7.9)		3.1%	(+/- 0.7)	
With related children of the householder under 18 years	14.3%	(+/- 10.4)		4.6%	(+/- 1.5)	
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	(+/- 100.0)		1.7%	(+/- 1.6)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present	44.8%	(+/- 14.1)		28.9%	(+/- 4.2)	
With related children of the householder under 18 years	48.3%	(+/- 14.7)		33.8%	(+/- 5.8)	
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	38.9%	(+/- 34.2)		39.7%	(+/- 11.4)	
All people	38.0%	(+/- 6.4)		11.9%	(+/- 0.9)	
Under 18 years	4030.0%	(+/- 9.3)		15.0%	(+/- 2.1)	
Related children of the householder under 18 years	40.3%	(+/- 9.3)		14.6%	(+/- 2.1)	
Related children of the householder under 5 years	45.6%	(+/- 11.7)		17.3%	(+/- 2.6)	
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	37.7%	(+/- 11.0)		13.6%	(+/- 2.3)	
18 years and over	36.5%	(+/- 6.0)		10.9%	(+/- 0.8)	
65 years and over	31.8%	(+/- 30.6)		7.7%	(+/- 1.1)	
People in families	32.5%	(+/- 7.2)		9.0%	(+/- 1.1)	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	69.8%	(+/- 8.4)		22.9%	(+/- 1.7)	

## Education

<b>School Enrollment</b>						
	Estimate	ACS Margin of Error	Percent	SD Estimate	ACS Margin of Error	Percent
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	612	(+/- 40)		214,461	(+/- 4,279)	
Nursery school, preschool	86	(+/- 18)	14.1%	15,523	(+/- 2,026)	7.2%
Kindergarten	46	(+/- 15)	7.5%	13,452	(+/- 1,790)	6.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	281	(+/- 26)	45.9%	94,854	(+/- 2,904)	44.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	163	(+/- 24)	26.6%	43,382	(+/- 2,028)	20.2%
College or graduate school	36	(+/- 15)	5.9%	47,250	(+/- 2,842)	22.0%

<b>Education Attainment</b>						
	Estimate	ACS Margin of Error	Percent	SD Estimate	ACS Margin of Error	Percent
Population 25 years and over	764	(+/- 69)		588,029	(+/- 2,632)	
Less than 9th grade	44	(+/- 45)	5.8%	16,462	(+/- 2,288)	2.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	97	(+/- 30)	12.7%	29,832	(+/- 3,256)	5.1%

High school graduate (includes equivalency)	267	(+/- 33)	34.9%	176,644	(+/- 5,921)	30.0%
Some college, no degree	199	(+/- 37)	26.0%	120,476	(+/- 5,241)	20.5%
Associate's degree	95	(+/- 31)	12.4%	69,831	(+/- 3,731)	11.9%
Bachelor's degree	25	(+/- 13)	3.3%	121,231	(+/- 5,603)	20.6%
Graduate or professional degree	37	(+/- 46)	4.8%	53,553	(+/- 4,055)	9.1%
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5%	(+/- 6.1)		92.1%	(+/- 0.7)	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.1%	(+/- 5.7)		29.7%	(+/- 1.2)	

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

*Except where noted, 'race' refers to people reporting only one race. 'Hispanic' refers to an ethnic category; Hispanics may be of any race.*

*A 'Z' entry in the estimate or margin of error column indicates that the estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.*

*An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.*

*An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of*

*An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.*

*An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.*

*An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.*

*A statistical test is not appropriate.*

*An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.*

*An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.*

*Some tribal areas may not return data. These areas are recognized and surveyed, but do not have residents/population, and subsequently, no demographic information are available.*